

Modeling Energy Transitions

Lessons from the Field

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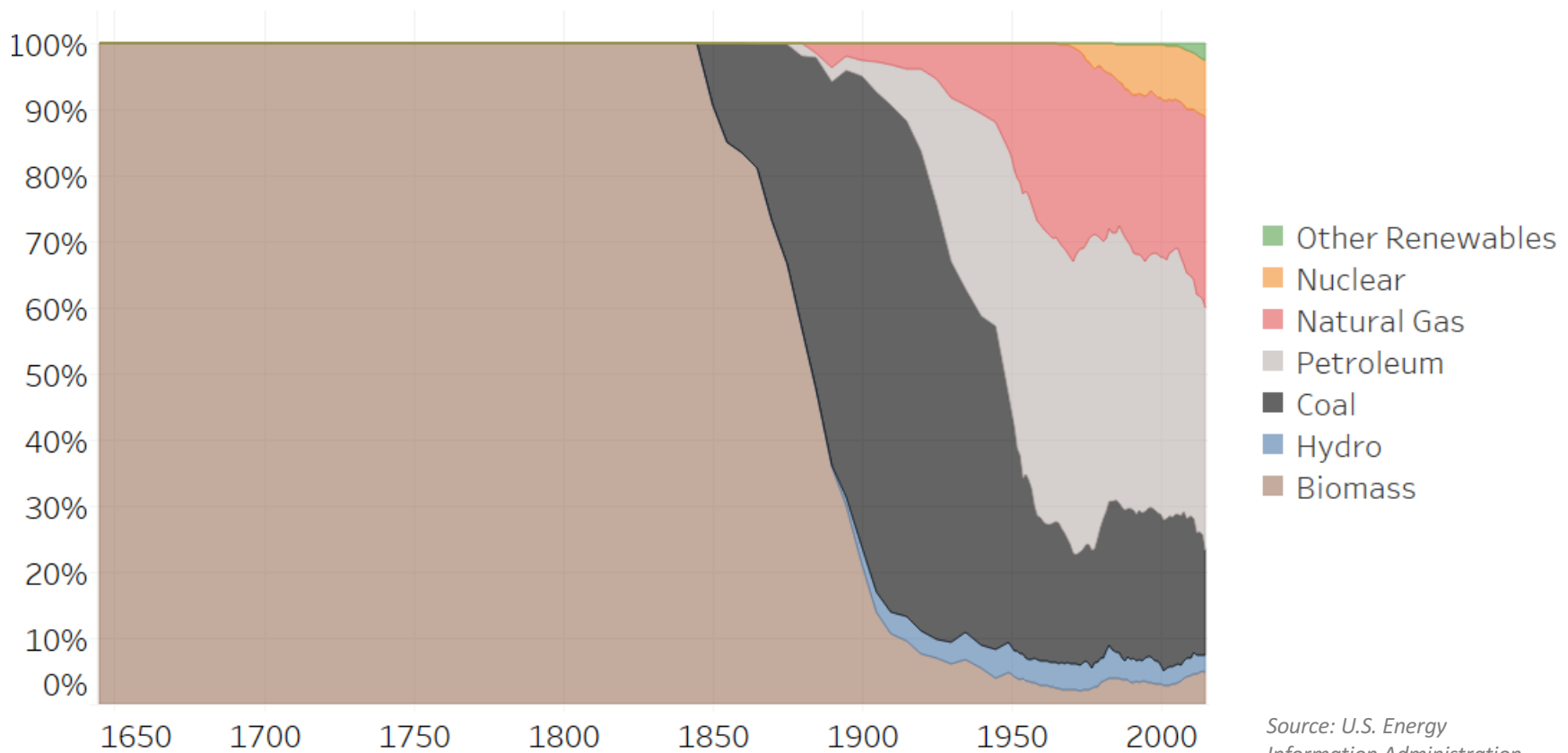
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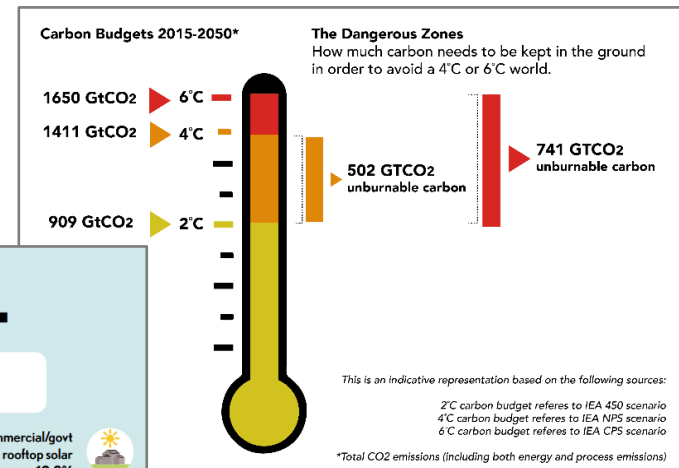
Energy Transitions Don't Happen Overnight...

U.S. Primary Energy Consumption



But Climate Change Has Increased the Urgency

- Technology and market forcing



- Diversity of low-carbon fuels and technologies

Sources: European Commission, The Solutions Project, Carbon Tracker Initiative, La Nouvelle Tribune

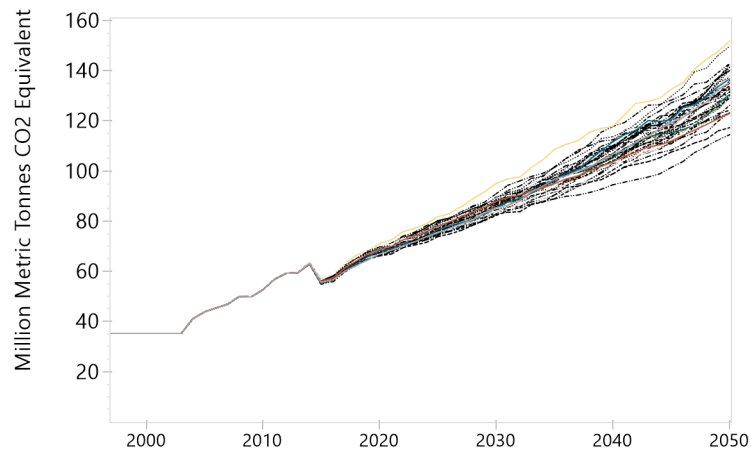
A Role for Energy Systems Modeling

We are *not* in the prediction business.

A Role for Energy Systems Modeling

Explore possible futures through physically plausible, internally consistent scenarios

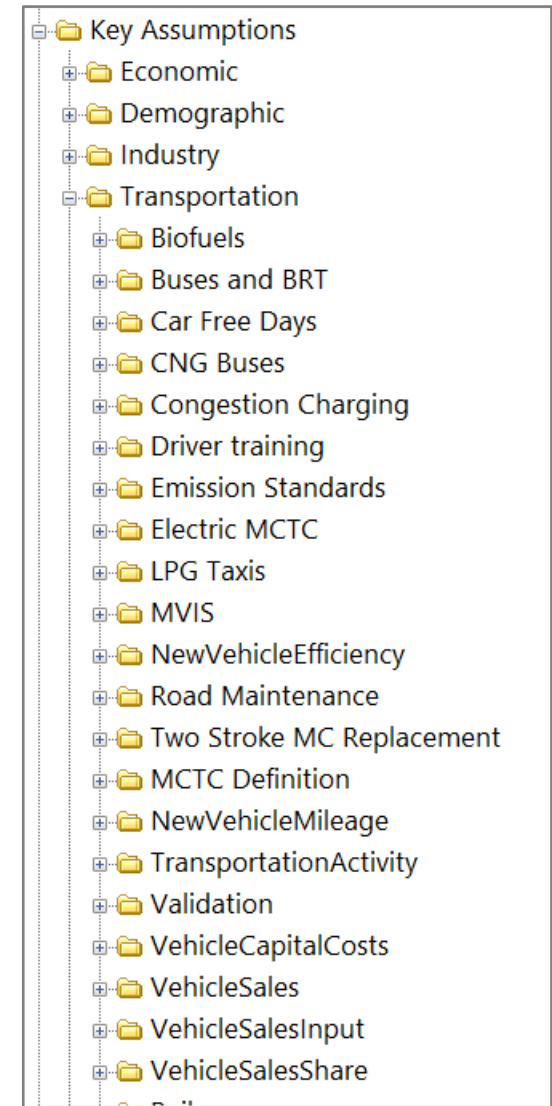
- Models are idealized mathematical representations based on:
 - Historical observations
 - Scientific laws
 - Socioeconomic theory
 - Selected boundary conditions



- Provide best available information to decision makers
- Spark imagination!
- Avoid dead ends and improve planning outcomes

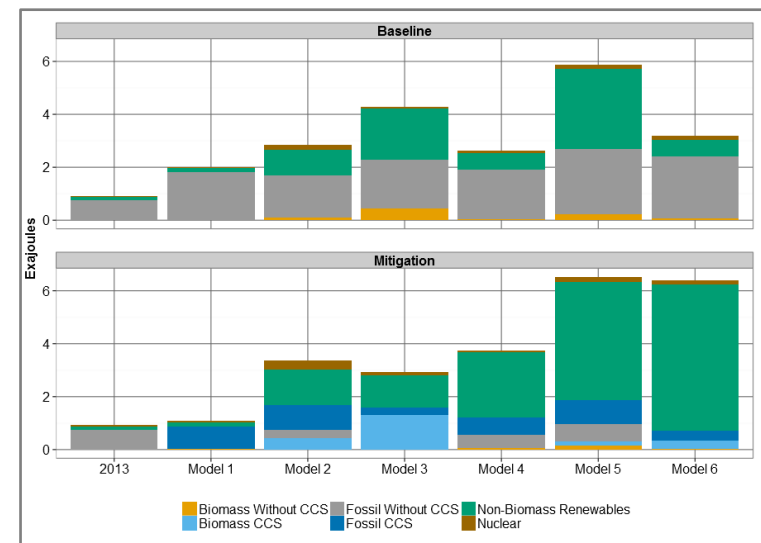
10,000 Assumptions

- Stakeholder input is important but generally insufficient
 - Solicit comments through presentations and reports
 - Conduct facilitated exercises to identify key assumptions
 - Focus on high-impact variables – e.g., GDP, population, technology availability and costs
- Other sources fill gaps
 - Roadmaps and forecasts from industry and technology researchers
 - Other modeling studies
 - ***Modeler judgment***



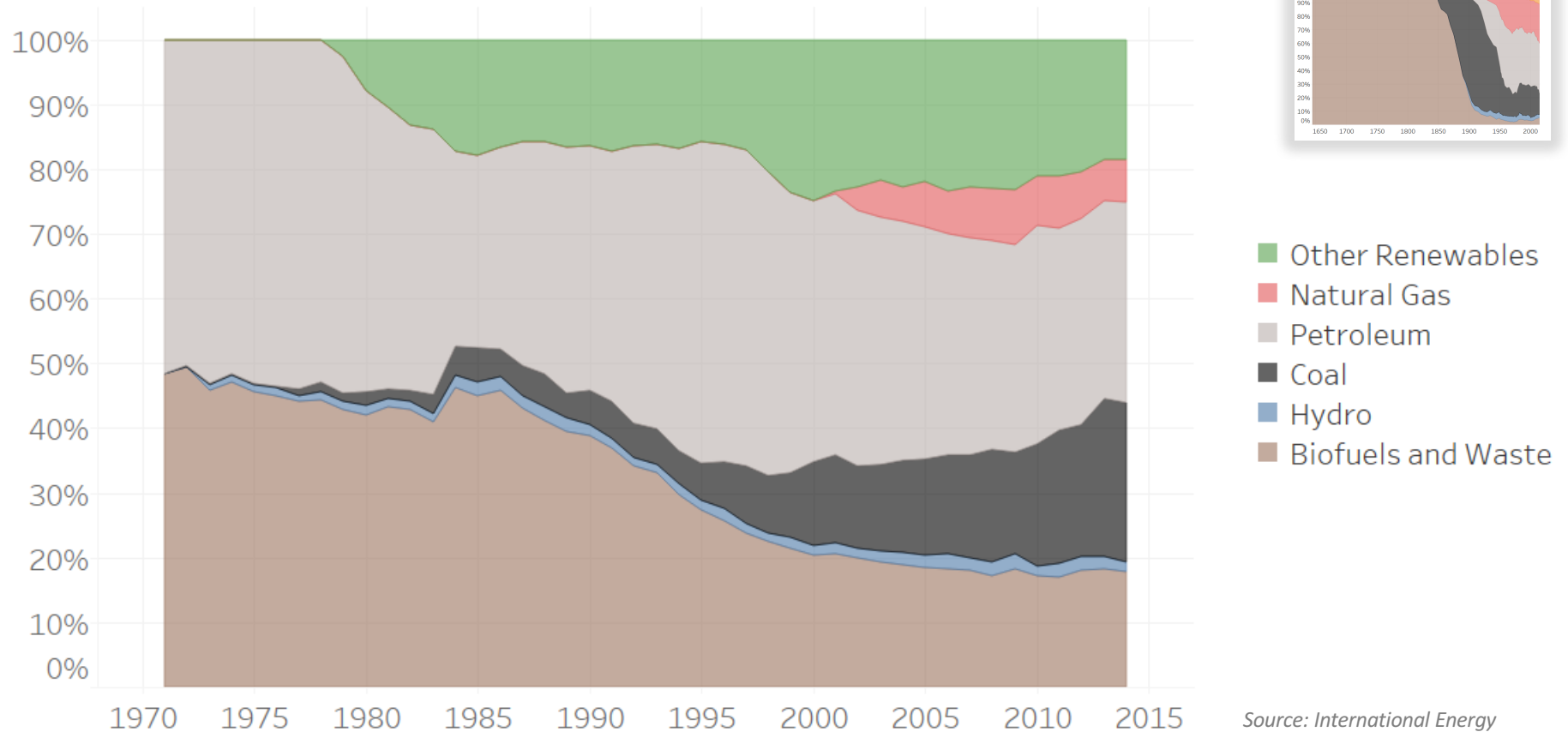
Understanding Model Legitimacy

- Transparency of algorithms and assumptions
- Calibration to historical record
- Stakeholder consultations and refinement based on stakeholder input
- Inclusion of relevant policies and a “sufficient” systems view
- Validation by comparison to other models

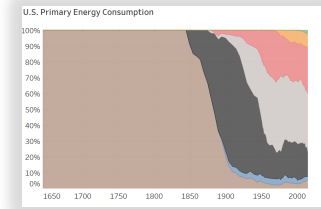


Unique Challenges in Developing Countries

Philippines Primary Energy Consumption



Source: International Energy Agency



Developing Country Modeling Capacity Needed

- Access to tools
- Experience and technical knowledge
- Institutional support
- Data availability
- Staff continuity



- Technical training
- Coalitions of modelers and stakeholders
- Participatory/joint modeling
- Flexible and freely available tools

A Local Example: Energy Modeling in Morocco

Joint modeling for capacity building and policy analysis

Key Objectives

- Develop a national energy system model owned, maintained, and operated by Ministry of Energy, Mines, Water and Environment
- Enhance capacity of Ministry team in energy modeling and systems analysis
- Provide tools to support contributions to climate and energy planning processes

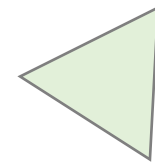


Royaume du Maroc



Ministère de l'Energie,
des Mines, de l'Eau
et de l'Environnement

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A Parting Thought... Electricity May Be the Easy Part

- Decarbonization of air transport, freight transport, industry will likely require non-electric solutions
- Poses problems for energy modelers, too – uncertainty about technologies, emission factors, resource availability



Sources: Jeff Kubina, Arivaran Ravichantar, Richard Croft